



# PROSTATE HEALTH FOR AGING ADULTS

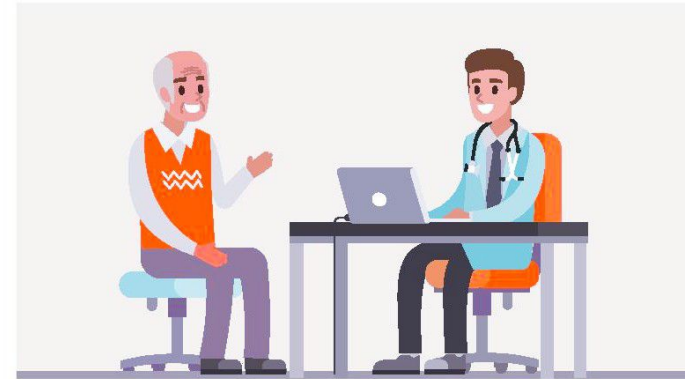
AWARENESS MONTH



Prostate Health Awareness

## PROSTATE HEALTH FOR AGING ADULTS

### Why Screening for Prostate Cancer is Vital



The obvious reason for screening older men for cancer is that early detection increases the odds of survival. There are other reasons for getting screened, though:

- Men with prostate cancer may have genes that predispose both their sons and daughters to forms of cancer.
- Data about prostate cancer, even if it is non-aggressive, can be used by researchers to prevent and treat all cancers.
- Early detection can reduce the intensity of treatment required, as well as the side effects.
- Doctors may be able to begin with the less invasive blood test if a senior's risk level is low.

[\(Prostate Cancer Foundation\)](#)

### Risk Factors for Prostate Cancer

Men should be certain to get screened for prostate cancer if they:

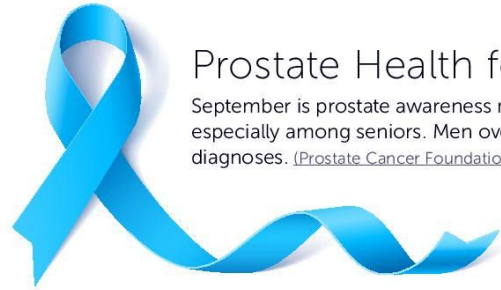
- Are over 65
- Have a family history of cancer
- Have genetic factors predisposing cancer
- Are African American
- Have an unhealthy lifestyle and poor dietary habits

[\(Prostate Cancer Foundation: Patient Guide\)](#)



### Home Care Tip

For many men, having to experience a rectal exam is the main reason for avoiding prostate cancer screening. Remind senior men that their health (and genes) can affect their loved ones. Any temporary discomfort is worth it.



## Prostate Health for Aging Adults

September is prostate awareness month. Spreading awareness of this disease is important, especially among seniors. Men over age 65 account for nearly 60% of all prostate cancer diagnoses. [\(Prostate Cancer Foundation: Patient Guide\)](#)

### About Prostate Health

Men have prostates, which are small glands located near the bladder. Prostates can develop problems like infections or inflammation. Cancer cells can also form in the prostate, which can develop into tumors. There are more than 20 specific forms of prostate cancer.

### Symptoms of Prostate Cancer

Unfortunately, prostate cancer doesn't usually have symptoms until it is in an advanced stage. That's why screening for prostate cancer is so important.

### Screening for Prostate Cancer

There are two main options for screening for prostate cancer. Seniors can receive a blood test, which is called a prostate-specific antigen (PSA) test. A physical rectal exam may also be conducted. If a doctor suspects a patient has prostate cancer, a biopsy is almost always involved in the diagnosis.

### Treatment of Prostate Cancer

The most common treatments for prostate cancer include radiation, surgery to remove tumors, and drug-based therapies.

[\(Prostate Cancer Foundation: Patient Guide\)](#)

### Prostate Cancer Prevention

No studies to date have definitively proven a prostate cancer prevention strategy. However, some prevention strategies are believed to reduce the risk of cancer overall, and may improve the body's ability to fight any kind of cancer.

#### Try:

- Eating a healthy, anti-inflammatory diet
- Maintaining a healthy weight
- Staying active
- Attending regularly scheduled doctor appointments

[\(Mayo Clinic\)](#)